



Unit 4: EDUCATION

Academic Subjects and Higher Education

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OUTLINE:



VOCABULARY



READING TEXT



GRAMMAR



geology (n): /dʒi'ɑː.lə.dʒi/

the study of the **rocks** and similar **substances** that make up the **earth's** surface (địa chất học).

→ **geological (a):** thuộc về địa chất

→ **geologist (n):** nhà địa chất

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psychology (n) /saɪ'kɒ:l.ə.dʒi/

the study of the way of the **human mind** works and how it influences **behavior (tâm lý học)**

→ **psychological (a)**: thuộc về tâm lý

→ **psychologist (n)**: nhà tâm lý học

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sociology (n) /,səʊ.si'ɑ:lə.dʒi/

the study of the **relationship** between people living in groups (**xã hội học**)

→ **sociolinguistics (n)**: ngôn ngữ xã hội học

→ **sociological (a)**: thuộc về xã hội học

→ **sociologist (n)**: nhà xã hội học

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postgraduate (n) / ,pɒst'grædʒ.u.ət/

A student who has already **received one degree** and is studying at a university for a more **advanced degree**. (đào tạo sau đại học)

→ **Associate's Degrees**: bằng Cao đẳng – chuyển tiếp

→ **Bachelor's Degrees**: bằng Cử nhân

→ **Master's Degrees**: bằng Thạc sĩ


→ **Doctoral Degrees**: bằng Tiến sĩ


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GRAMMAR:

**PRESENT SIMPLE
& PRESENT CONTINUOUS**

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

-  **Usage**
- to talk about an action that is happening in the present.
 - to complain
 - to talk about a definite future plan

-  **Structure**
- (+) S + am / is / are + V_ing.
- (-) S + am / is / are + not + V_ing.
- (?) Am / Is/ Are + S + V_ing?

- E.g. We're studying English.
- E.g. He's always chatting with his friends during the lesson.
- E.g. I'm having a party this weekend.

Present Simple



Usage

- the fact

e.g. The sun rises in the East.

- habit, daily routine

e.g. I usually start my skincare routine at 9 o'clock.

- schedule

e.g. The plane takes off at 8 p.m tonight.

Form

S + Vs / Ves.

S + don't / doesn't + Vo.

Present Continuous



Usage

- action in progress

e.g. He is doing his homework.

- plan

e.g. She is staying home this weekend.

- complain

e.g. They're always making noises.

Form

S + am/is/are + V_ing.

S + am/is/are + not + V_ing.