

## Unit 4: EDUCATION

Academic Subjects and Higher Education

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## **OUTLINE:**



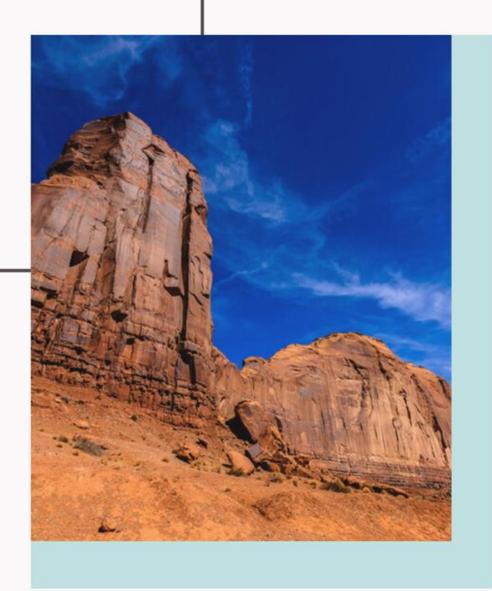
VOCABULARY



**READING TEXT** 



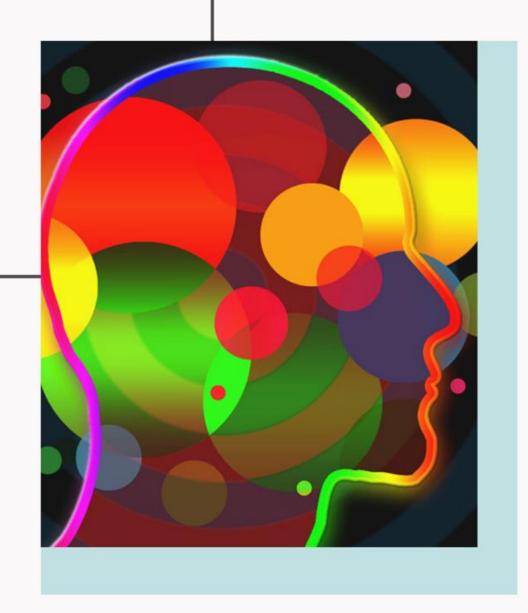
**GRAMMAR** 



geology (n): /dʒi'aː.lə.dʒi/

the study of the rocks and similar substances that make up the earth's surface (địa chất học).

- → geological (a): thuộc về địa chất
- → geologist (n): nhà địa chất



psychology (n) /saɪˈkɑː.lə.dʒi/

the study of the way of the human mind works and how it influences behavior (tâm lý học)

- > psychological (a): thuộc về tâm lý
- > psychologist (n): nhà tâm lý học



sociology (n) / soʊ.si'aː.lə.dʒi/ the study of the **relationship** between people living in groups (xã hội học)

- → sociolinguistics (n): ngôn ngữ xã hội học
- → sociological (a): thuộc về xã hội học
- → sociologist (n): nhà xã hội học



postgraduate (n) / poʊstˈgrædʒ.u.ət/

A student who has already received one degree and is studying at a university for a more advanced degree. (đào tạo sau đại học)

- → Associate's Degrees: bằng Cao đẳng chuyển tiếp
- → Bachelor's Degrees: bằng Cử nhân
- → Master's Degrees: bằng Thạc sĩ
- → Doctoral Degrees: bằng Tiến sĩ

GRAMMAR:

# PRESENT SIMPLE & PRESENT CONTINUOUS

## PRESENT CONTINUOUS



- o to talk about an action that is happening in the present.
- o to complain
- o to talk about a definite future plan



- **Structure** (+) S + am / is / are + V ing.
  - (-) S + am / is / are + not + V ing.
  - (?) Am / Is/ Are + S + V ing?
- E.g. We're studying English.
- E.g. He's always chatting with his friends during the lesson.
- E.g. I'm having a party this weekend.

## Present Simple



## Usage

- the fact
- e.g. The sun rises in the East.
- habit, daily routine e.g. I usually start my skincare routine at 9 o'clock.
- schedule
- e.g. The plane takes off at 8 p.m tonight.

#### Form

S + Vs / Ves. S + don't / doesn't + Vo.

## **Present Continuous**



### Usage

- action in progress
- e.g. He is doing his homework.
- plan
- e.g. She is staying home this weekend.
- complain
- e.g. They're always making noises.